



Hacettepe University

Computer Engineering Department

# Programming in python

BBM103 Introduction to Programming Lab 1  
Week 12

Fall 2016

# Multiplication Example: RECURSIVE Solution

$$a * b = \underbrace{a + a + a + a + \dots + a}_{\substack{\text{b times} \\ \text{b-1 times}}} = a + a * (b-1)$$

```
def mult_recursive(a, b):
```

```
    if b == 1:
```

```
        return a
```

→ Base case

```
    else:
```

```
        return a + mult_recursive(a, b-1)
```

→ Recursive Step

# Factorial Example: RECURSIVE Solution

$$n! = n * (n-1) * (n-2) * (n-3) * \dots * 1$$

- Base Case:           if  $n = 1 \rightarrow 1! = 1$
- Recursive step:     $n! = n * (n-1)!$

```
def factorial(n):  
    if n == 1:                   → Base case  
        return 1  
    else:  
        return n * factorial(n-1) → Recursive Step
```